

## Dealing with student plagiarism in Swedish universities, 2008/9



- Session 1:** -Introducing the series,  
the issues  
the participants
- What we know.....
  - Why a 'holistic approach'?

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## Acknowledgements and thanks



- HSV** for sponsorship, publicity and support
- KTH and Learning Lab** for organisation and hosting
- Contributors** for sharing ideas and experiences
- You, the **Participants** .....

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## Aims and goals of the series



- Get rid of ~~plagiarism~~



- Discuss and share **good practice**
- **Identify what** needs attention and action in your own institution
- **Planning for action**

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## Reminder: 3/4 more sessions

29 January Students' knowledge



26 February Designing assessments;  
designing programmes

17 March Identifying cases [detection]

18 March Policies and procedures

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## Why four sessions in 08/09?



- 'Complex problem..... complex solution'
- From knowledge to action: practical and planning-focussed
- Building links and networks – Why?
  - ....all have similar problems
  - .... different approaches, same goals
  - ... all need to deal with external pressures
  - ... all need to maintain a pedagogic, learning –centred approach

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## Plan for this session



- **Introductions**
- **Interactive session** to identify actions since June, 2007:
  - What have you / your university done?*
  - What are the issues?*
- What we know: **a case study from Uppsala**
- Why not **catch-and-punish?**
- **Auditing** your own institution's practice: what needs attention?

Close at 16:00

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## Defining plagiarism Defining 'plagiarismfusk'



University ordinances only consider  
'vilseledande' [deception]

**Plagiarism** is an issue which is delegated to  
courses and programmes.

Plagiarism results from students who  
do not understand what is expected  
do not do what is expected  
cheat or **deliberately try and deceive**.

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## What is plagiarism?



- Submitting someone else's work as your own
- Creating a false impression in the mind of the person giving a grade about whose work is being judged

## What is plagiarismfusk [deception]?

- Trying to deceive the person giving the grade about who actually did the submitted work
  - [-assumes knowledge of correct ways*
  - assumes planning actions with that aim*
  - assumes evidence of intention to deceive]*

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## Activity: [20 minutes]

Groups of no more than **5 people**. Try and mix:

- different roles
- different universities
- different levels of experience with plagiarism

Introduce yourselves. Be brief.



Make a list of **what has happened** already at your place about student plagiarism.

Make a list of the **issues** still needing to be addressed

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## Are there simple solutions?

- Software
- No home exams.....
- Higher penalties
- Tell the students, '*Don't do it!*' [often at the beginning of the programme.....]
- Deny / ignore the issue ....
- Blame some groups



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## ....a 'holistic approach'.

**Research** [*what is happening here? What do the students think? The teachers?]*



**Resources** : people, electronic detection, Library actions for Academic Literacy, information for students and teachers

**Procedures:** fast, fair and trusted.....

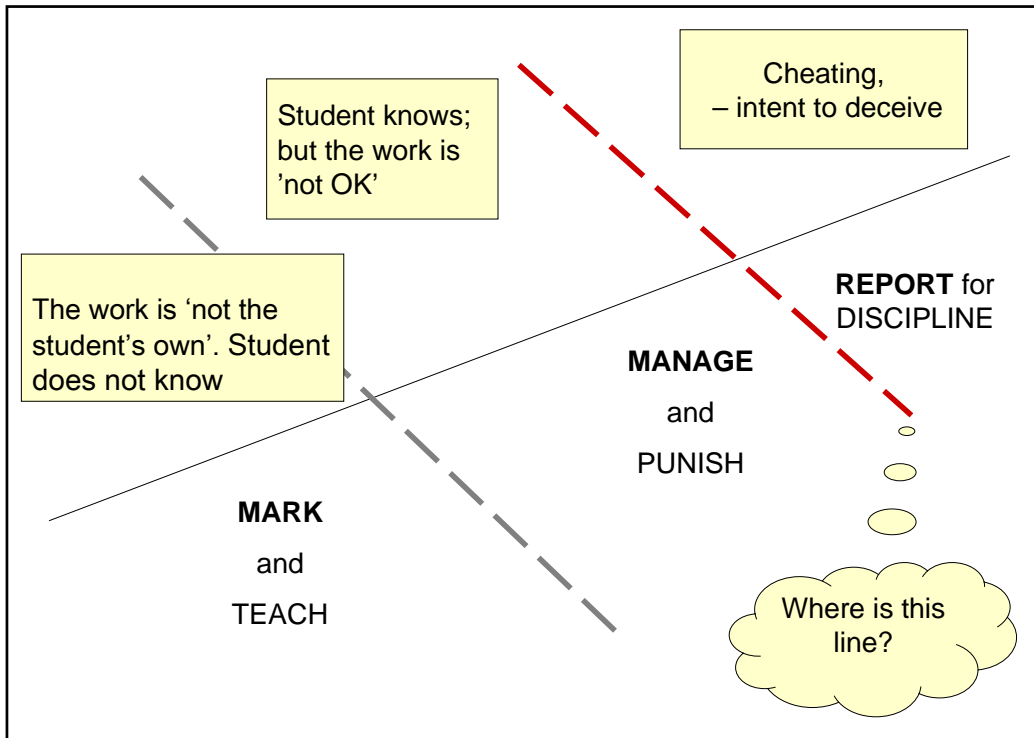
**Pedagogic changes:** plagiarism as a learning issue **and** a 'fusk' issue

.... for all students, not just some groups

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## Five actions some have done

1. Work hard on **students' understanding** of plagiarism
2. **Design programmes** where students learn how to '*do your own work*'. Practice and feedback
3. Review **assignments** to discourage copying / faking.
4. **Better detection**; better trained teachers to spot it
5. Find ways to **deal with cases of misconduct but no deception** quickly and fairly



## Has anyone done it all?

Many are 'on the way'. It's a long-term project



Many universities are very strong in parts.

Many have started..... in Sweden and around the world.

Some examples?

## How holistic is your university?

A self-audit activity

Five sections.....



- 1. Students' understanding
- 2. Programme design
- 3. Task design
- 4. Better detection
- 5. Managing cases

Be ready to discuss the findings